

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.32353/acfs.7.2023.12>
UDC: 343.01

Havlovska Alina,

PhD in Law, Docent, Head of Department of national, international law and law enforcement of Kherson State University, Kherson, Ukraine.
ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-7973-7560>
e-mail: ahavlovska@ksu.ks.ua

Dzyurbel Andriy,

candidate of legal sciences
Assistant Professor of the Department of Criminal Law and Procedure of the West Ukrainian National University
ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0009-0000-1778-8699>
e-mail: tayfun.77@ukr.net



Havlovska Alina

State Of Research Of Certain Aspects Of Female Criminality In Ukraine

Abstract Research paper is devoted to the analysis of research on certain aspects of female crime in Ukraine. The article focuses on spectrum systematization of theoretical and practical issues in the field of female crime presented by scientists. The results of relevant scientific research were analyzed by examining the texts of dissertation abstracts, monographs, scientific articles, dissertations and other research papers. The main attention is paid to analysis of research papers of Ukrainian scientists in recent years. The article systematizes according to research areas (criminal-legal characteristics of crimes committed by women; criminological characteristics of female criminals and female crime; criminal and executive aspects of serving a criminal sentence by convicted women) and groups of problematic issues in this field (criminal law characteristics of certain types criminal offenses committed by women, criminal and legal correction of convicted women, criminal-legal and criminological characteristics of female crime, prevention and countermeasures against female crime, etc.).

Keywords: female crime, research state.



Dzyurbel Andriy

Research Problem Formulation Female crime is a set of criminal offenses committed by women and is characterized by certain gender characteristics based on relevant social and biological factors, in particular, such as a woman's place in society, a limited circle of external relations, type of response to criminogenic manifestations, victimization of behavior, etc. Female crime is characterized by such features as stability of quantitative and qualitative indicators, structural uniformity, lower level of vandalism, aggressiveness and cruelty, a lower level compared to male crime, etc.

Level and structure of female crime, along with other types of crime are indicators of the society state, indicators of its spiritual development and observance of universal values. Taking into account the above, it is considered an actual study of the state of research on the issues of women's criminal responsibility at the scientific-theoretical and applied level.

Analysis of recent research and publications. Writing of this article is based on research papers of such scientists as: V. A. Badyra, S. M. Balaban, S. O. Vynohradov, T. V. Hapek, M. O. Ievdokimov, V. O. Merkulov, L. A. Ostapenko, H. S. Reznichenko, T. V. Rodionov, Kh. I. Romaniuk, A. S. Trybushenko and others. At the moment, the number of publications on the specified issue and their content is quite limited, since the topic requires further comprehensive research taking into account the current stage of development of social and legal relations and legislation of Ukraine.

Funding

This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

Disclaimer

The funder had no role in the study design, data collection and analysis, decision to publish, or preparation of the manuscript.

Contributors

The author contributed solely to the intellectual discussion underlying this paper, case-law exploration, writing and editing, and accept responsibility for the content and interpretation.

Declaration of Competing Interest

The author declare that they have no conflict of interest.





Havlovskaya Alina,
Dzyurbel Andriy

STATE OF RESEARCH OF CERTAIN ASPECTS OF FEMALE CRIMINALITY IN UKRAINE

Research paper is devoted to the analysis of research on certain aspects of female crime in Ukraine. The article focuses on spectrum systematization of theoretical and practical issues in the field of female crime presented by scientists. The results of relevant scientific research were analyzed by examining the texts of dissertation abstracts, monographs, scientific articles, dissertations and other research papers. The main attention is paid to analysis of research papers of Ukrainian scientists in recent years. The article systematizes according to research areas (criminal-legal characteristics of crimes committed by women; criminological characteristics of female criminals and female crime; criminal and executive aspects of serving a criminal sentence by convicted women) and groups of problematic issues in this field (criminal law characteristics of certain types criminal offenses committed by women, criminal and legal correction of convicted women, criminal-legal and criminological characteristics of female crime, prevention and countermeasures against female crime, etc.).

Keywords: female crime, research state.

Article purpose. This article purpose is analysis of theoretical and applied researches on certain aspects of female crime in Ukraine.

Main Content Presentation. Determining current state of research on the issue of women's crime in Ukraine requires studying and analyzing the results of previous scientific achievements in this field. Namely, the spectrum of theoretical and practical issues in the field of women's crime, which were presented by scientists, the results of their research were analyzed by studying the texts of abstracts of dissertations, monographs, scientific articles, dissertations and other research papers. The research source became database of the texts of abstracts and dissertations of V. I. Vernadskyi National Library of Ukraine, archives of specialized scientific publications, conference proceedings, journalistic and informative articles, analytical reports of court cases, etc.

Research on scientific results obtained by scientists in various categories of research papers (scientific articles and theses, dissertations, monographs, etc.) makes possible to identify the following directions of research in the field of female crime:

- 1) criminal law characteristics of crimes committed by women;
- 2) criminological characteristics of women criminal and female criminality;
- 3) criminal enforcement aspects of serving criminal penalty by convicted women.

Through the use of grouping method, it is possible to determine the following questions in the field of female crime, that were most often studied by scientists:

Criminal law characteristics of certain types of criminal offenses committed by women

1) Kh. I. Romaniuk: Criminal liability for illegal abortion. In his dissertation research, the author substantiates the need to introduce into the system of criminal legislation of Ukraine a provision on criminal liability for self-abortion, as a criminal offense that encroaches not only on health of the woman herself, but on such an object of criminal law protection as life of unborn child (putting forward this scientific thesis, doctoral student is guided by the world-view position of "pro life" and experience of certain foreign countries)¹.

2) O.V. Shevchenko: Criminal responsibility for the mother's murder of her newborn child. The doctoral student in the research performs a historical, legal and international, legal analysis of criminal liability for the mother's murder of her newborn child; objective and subjective signs of the crime provided for in Article 117 of the Criminal Code of Ukraine; features of bringing guilty person to punishment for his commission².

3) L. A. Ostapenko: Criminal law characteristics of intentional murders with mitigating circumstances (Articles 116, 117, 118 of the Criminal Code of Ukraine). The dissertation examines: general theoretical and problematic aspects of the concept, normative and doctrinal signs of murder according to Criminal Code of Ukraine; criminal and



¹ Романюк Х.І. Кримінальна відповідальність за незаконне проведення абортів: дисертація на здобуття наукового ступеня кандидата юридичних наук за спеціальністю 12.00.08. Львів: Львівський державний університет внутрішніх справ МВС України. С. 145.

² Шевченко О.В. Кримінальна відповідальність за вбивство матерію своєї новонародженої дитини. Автореф. дис...канд. юр. наук: 12.00.08. Харківський національний університет внутрішніх справ. Львів. 2011. 21 с.



Havlovska Alina,
Dzyurbel Andriy

ÉTAT DES RECHERCHES SUR
CERTAINS ASPECTS DE LA
CRIMINALITÉ FÉMININE EN
UKRAINE

legal characteristics of intentional murder, committed in a state of strong mental excitement and intentional murder when exceeding the limits of necessary defense or in case of exceeding the measures necessary to apprehend the criminal. Separate section is devoted to research on criminal law characteristics of intentional killing of mother of her newborn child during childbirth or immediately after childbirth, the special subject of this criminal offense is a woman in labor who is in special psychophysiological state during childbirth or immediately after³.

4) K. O. Cherevko in research paper: Criminal law analysis of international legislation regarding norm of criminal liability for illegal abortion, the author reveals specifics of criminal liability for illegal abortion and similar crimes (crimes in the field of artificial termination of pregnancy), including and cases of prosecution of a woman who consented to an abortion or incited or assisted in the commission of such a criminal offense under legislation of separate countries⁴.

5) S. M. Balaban in the article: Specifics of criminal-legal protection of rights of women and girls in Ukraine, including considers problematic issues of provoking commission of criminal offenses by women under influence of domestic violence, guided by such motives as jealousy, self-assertion, self-defense, state of alcohol intoxication, etc. The author substantiates the thesis that often ways of committing criminal offenses committed by women under influence of domestic violence are hidden ways, causing significant bodily harm, using household items. According to the scientist, such crimes are characterized by suddenness, high level of aggression, strong emotionality⁵.

Criminal law correction of convicted women

1) V. A. Badyra: Correction of women sentenced to imprisonment as a goal of punishment. Within dissertation framework, the author considered and made scientific and practical conclusions regarding such problematic issues as: criminal law essence of correction of convicts; stages of correction of convicted women; prospects and validity of gender approach to correction of convicted women; means of their correction; post-penal impact on a woman who has served a prison sentence or was released from serving⁶.

2) H.S. Reznichenko in the monograph: Peculiarities of execution and serving of punishment in the form of deprivation of liberty for convicted women performs research on such problematic aspects as: criminal law and executive characteristics of personality of convicted women; procedure, conditions and legal grounds for individualization and differentiation of serving women's sentences in the form of deprivation of liberty in minimum security penal colonies⁷.

3) O. R. Peterimovain in her article: Peculiarities of serving a sentence by women sentenced to deprivation of liberty examines the following problematic issues: serving sentence by women in the form of deprivation of liberty; application of measures of resocialization and correction of convicted women, taking into account the moral and psychophysiological characteristics of women; prerequisites and reasons for women committing violent crimes and recidivism; features of serving a sentence by pregnant

L'analyse de résumés, mémoires, monographies, articles scientifiques, thèses, rapports analytiques, manuels, recueils d'ouvrages scientifiques basés sur les résultats de conférences consacrées à la question de la criminalité des femmes en Ukraine nous a permis de les systématiser selon les domaines de recherche (caractéristiques criminologiques des crimes commis par des femmes ; caractéristiques criminologiques, l'identité des criminelles féminines et la criminalité féminine ; aspects pénaux-exécutifs de l'exécution d'une peine pénale par les femmes condamnées) et des groupes de questions problématiques dans ce domaine (caractéristiques pénales et juridiques de certains types d'infractions pénales commises par les femmes, correction pénale et judiciaire des femmes condamnées, caractéristiques pénales et criminologiques de la délinquance féminine, prévention et contre-mesures contre la délinquance féminine, etc.). Notre étude des travaux scientifiques dans le domaine de la délinquance féminine montre que la compréhension scientifique du mécanisme juridique de mise en cause pénale d'une femme est dans un état de développement scientifique permanent, puisque la structure d'un tel mécanisme est soumise à certains changements (notamment en ce qui concerne les conditions préalables, les causes de la délinquance féminine et les moyens de la prévenir), ouvert à l'intégration de nouvelles réalisations. C'est pourquoi nous pensons que l'étude des problèmes de la responsabilité pénale des femmes en Ukraine est urgente et nécessite une justification, une systématisation et des recherches scientifiques plus approfondies. Le but de l'article. Le but de l'article est l'analyse d'études scientifiques, théoriques et appliquées sur certains aspects de la criminalité féminine en Ukraine. Conclusions. Notre étude des travaux scientifiques dans le domaine de la délinquance féminine montre que la compréhension scientifique du mécanisme juridique de mise en cause pénale d'une femme est dans un état de développement scientifique permanent, puisque la structure d'un tel mécanisme est soumise à certains changements

³ Остапенко Л.А. Кримінально-правова характеристика умисних вбивств при пом'якшуючих обставинах (статті 116, 117, 118 КК України): автореф. дис...канд. юр. наук: 12.00.08. Київський національний університет імені Тараса Шевченка. Київ. 2003. 19 с.

⁴ Черевко К.О. Кримінально-правовий аналіз міжнародного законодавства щодо норми про кримінальну відповідальність за незаконне проведення абортів. *Філософія права*. 2013-3. С. 733-738.

⁵ Балабан С. М. Особливості кримінально-правової охорони прав жінок та дівчат в Україні. *Нове українське право*. Випуск 4, 2022. С. 80-81 DOI <https://doi.org/10.51989/NUL.2022.4.12>

⁶ Бадира В.А. Виправлення жінок, засуджених до позбавлення волі, як мета покарання: Автореф. дис...канд. юр. наук: 12.00.08. Львівський національний університет імені Івана Франка. Львів. 2006. 17 с.

⁷ Резніченко Г.С. Особливості виконання і відбування покарання у виді позбавлення волі щодо засуджених жінок: монографія. Одеса: ОДУВС, 2009. 173 с.



(notamment en ce qui concerne les conditions préalables, les causes de la délinquance féminine et les moyens de la prévenir), ouvert à l'intégration de nouvelles réalisations.

Mots-clés : criminalité féminine, état de la recherche scientifique.

Havlovskaya Alina,
Dzyurbel Andriy

STAND DER FORSCHUNG ZU BESTIMMTEN ASPEKTEN DER KRIMINALITÄT VON FRAUEN IN DER UKRAINE

Die Analyse von Abstracts, Dissertationen, Monographien, wissenschaftlichen Artikeln, Dissertationen, analytischen Berichten, Handbüchern und Sammlungen wissenschaftlicher Arbeiten auf der Grundlage der Ergebnisse von Konferenzen zum Thema Frauenkriminalität in der Ukraine ermöglichte uns, sie nach Forschungsbereichen (Kriminalität und Kriminalität) zu systematisieren rechtliche Merkmale von Straftaten, die von Frauen begangen werden; kriminologische Merkmale, die Identität weiblicher Straftäter und weiblicher Kriminalität; strafrechtliche Aspekte der Verbüßung einer Strafe durch verurteilte Frauen) und Problemgruppen in diesem Bereich (strafrechtliche Merkmale bestimmter Arten von Straftaten), von Frauen begangene Straftaten, strafrechtliche Besserung verurteilter Frauen, strafrechtliche und kriminologische Merkmale von Frauenkriminalität, Prävention und Bekämpfung von Frauenkriminalität usw.). Unsere Untersuchung wissenschaftlicher

women and women with children; international mechanism for treatment of women convicts⁸.

4) S. O. Vynogradova in the article: Executing (serving) a sentence in the form of deprivation of liberty by convicted women (legal aspect) examines provisions of criminal and criminal executive legislation regarding procedure for serving a sentence by pregnant women and women with minor children, makes proposals for reforming the system of execution of the sentence in relation to this category of convicts⁹.

Criminal law and criminological characteristics of female crime

1) V. V. Fedusyk: Female crime in Ukraine (criminal legal and criminological problems). In dissertation, author examines the following aspects of female criminality: conditioning of the development of the phenomenon of female criminality by social reaction and ideology (during the Soviet regime), criminalization, differentiation and individualization of women's criminal responsibility; verification of the provisions of the General and Special parts of Criminal Code of Ukraine (1960) and Criminal Code of Ukraine (2001) from the point of view of description of female crime and practice of its criminalization (content and process); problematic issues of theory of criminology of women's crime, the subject and structure of the criminological characteristics of women's crime and victimization of women, promising directions for limiting and preventing women's criminal activity¹⁰.

2) M. O. Yevdokimova in her monograph: Criminological characteristics of female crime in the field of economy performs multidisciplinary research on criminal law, criminological and executive characteristics of female economic crime; reveals criminogenic specifics of women who commit economic criminal offenses and substantiates typology of these subjects of criminal activity; highlights conditions and reasons for distribution of economic criminal offenses, mechanism of international, foreign and domestic experience in prevention of female crime in this area and offers measures of a general social and specifically criminological nature to increase effectiveness of female economic crime prevention and the social adaptation of women who have committed criminal offenses in the economic sphere after their serving a criminal sentence¹¹.

3) T.V. Rodionova: Criminal responsibility of women: a historical aspect; a criminal law research on formation and development of criminal responsibility institution of women was carried out on the basis of the study of the main criminal law sources of law of different historical stages of Ukraine¹².

4) In L.O. Shevchenko's research paper: Social and psychological characteristics of women who have committed selfish crimes is a well-founded thesis on the need to study social and psychological characteristics of women who have committed selfish crimes for further development of

⁸ Петерімова О.Р. у своїй статті «Особливості відбування покарання жінками, засудженими до позбавлення волі. Молодий вчений. №3 (67), березень. 2018. С.393-396 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.32839/2304-5809/2019-3-67-84>

⁹ Виноградова С.О. Виконання (відбування) покарання у виді позбавлення волі засудженими жінками (правовий аспект). *Право і суспільство*. №5/2015. С. 169-174.

¹⁰ Федусик В.В. Жіноча злочинність в Україні (кримінально-правові та кримінологічні проблеми): автореф. дис. ... канд. юрид. наук: 12.00.08; Нац. ун.-т «Одеська юридична академія». Одеса, 2001. 22 с.

¹¹ Євдокімова М.О. Кримінологічна характеристика жіночої злочинності в сфері економіки: монографія. Чернівці: НУ «Чернівецька політехніка», 2021. 232 с.

¹² Родіонова Т.В. Кримінальна відповідальність жінок: історичний аспект. *Правова держава*. 11/2019. С. 132-136.





corrective individual programs in institutions for execution of punishment and formation and implementation of a program for prevention of female selfish crime at the State level¹³.

5) According to research results of M. M. Chaplyk, who were highlighted in the article: Trends of female crime in Ukraine, characterizes the most typical female criminal offenses in various spheres of social life, substantiates the difficulty of resocialization of convicted women¹⁴.

Prevention and countermeasures against women's crime

1) T. L. Kalchenko and T. A. Tretiakov, who are part of the team of authors of the Crime Prevention textbook (Kyiv, 2010), in one of the sections reveal: the level, structure, dynamics, causes and conditions of female crime; preventive measures and the role of the MIA in prevention of women committing criminal offenses¹⁵.

2) A. S. Trybushenko in his master's research project: Criminological characteristics and prevention of female crime examines the following issues: historical aspects of women's criminal responsibility and current state of female crime; criminological analysis of female criminal; determination of female crime (relationship between social and biological in female crime, its factors, causes and conditions); main areas of prevention of female crime (general social and special criminological prevention of female crime, education of foreign countries)¹⁶.

3) T. V. Hapeka in her research paper: Prospects of combating female crime in Ukraine examines female crime as an object of criminological analysis from the point of view of its determinants, the most common types of criminal offenses committed by women and mechanism of combating female crime¹⁷.

It should be noted complex approach to study of the issue of criminal women responsibility by individual authors. In particular, V. O. Merkulova in the Woman as a subject of criminal responsibility monograph carried out a thorough study of the following aspects of the legal status of a woman as a subject of criminal responsibility:

- influence of a woman's psychophysiological properties on her social and legal behavior, including criminological concepts of biological and social in women's crime, specifics of various categories of criminal offenses committed by women;
- historical prerequisites and stages of bringing women to criminal responsibility;
- current state of legal regulation of procedure for bringing and discharging criminal responsibility of women;
- expediency and reasons for excluding women from criminal liability for certain types of crimes;
- scope reduction of criminal repression for commission of certain types of crimes by women;
- peculiarities of early release of women from imprisonment for various reasons¹⁸.

As well, a number of scientific articles, textbooks, theses and speeches by V. O. Merkulova is devoted to the following problematic issues:

- exemption from serving sentence of women with minor children and pregnant women;
- improvement of legislation in the field of bringing women to criminal responsibility;

Arbeiten auf dem Gebiet der Frauenkriminalität zeigt, dass sich das wissenschaftliche Verständnis des rechtlichen Mechanismus der Strafverfolgung einer Frau in einem Zustand ständiger wissenschaftlicher Weiterentwicklung befindet, da die Struktur eines solchen Mechanismus gewissen Veränderungen unterliegt (insbesondere unter dem Aspekt der Voraussetzungen, Ursachen weiblicher Kriminalität und Möglichkeiten zu ihrer Prävention), offen für die Integration neuer Errungenschaften. Und deshalb glauben wir, dass die Untersuchung der Probleme der strafrechtlichen Verantwortlichkeit von Frauen in der Ukraine dringender Natur ist und einer Begründung, Systematisierung und weiterer wissenschaftlicher Forschung bedarf. Der Zweck des Artikels ist die Analyse wissenschaftlich-theoretischer und angewandter Studien zu bestimmten Aspekten der Frauenkriminalität in der Ukraine. Schlussfolgerungen. Unsere Untersuchung wissenschaftlicher Arbeiten auf dem Gebiet der Frauenkriminalität zeigt, dass sich das wissenschaftliche Verständnis des rechtlichen Mechanismus der Strafverfolgung einer Frau in einem Zustand ständiger wissenschaftlicher Weiterentwicklung befindet, da die Struktur eines solchen Mechanismus gewissen Veränderungen unterliegt (insbesondere unter dem Aspekt der Voraussetzungen, Ursachen weiblicher Kriminalität und Möglichkeiten zu ihrer Prävention), offen für die Integration neuer Errungenschaften.

Schlüsselwörter: Frauenkriminalität, Stand der wissenschaftlichen Forschung.

Havlovskaya Alina,
Dzyurbel Andriy

STAN BADAŃ NIEKTÓRYCH ASPEKTÓW PRZESTĘPCZOŚCI KOBIEŃ NA UKRAINIE

Analiza abstraktów, rozpraw, monografii, artykułów naukowych, tez, raportów analitycznych, podręczników, zbiorów prac naukowych w oparciu o wyniki konferencji poświęconych problematyce przestępczości kobiet na Ukrainie pozwoliła na ich usystematyzowanie według obszarów badawczych (charakterystyka kryminologiczna przestępstw popełnianych przez kobiety; charakterystyka kryminologiczna tożsamość

¹³ Шевченко Л.О. Соціально-психологічні особливості жінок, що вчинили корисливі злочини URL: https://dspace.univd.edu.ua/xmlui/bitstream/handle/123456789/7149/Sotsialno-psychologichni%20osoblyvosti%20zhinok%2c%20shcho%20vchynily%20koryslyvi%20zlochyny_Shevchenko_2009.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y

¹⁴ Чаплик М.М. Тенденції жіночої злочинності в Україні. *Наукові праці. Соціологія*. Випуск 189. Том 201. С. 114-118.

¹⁵ Профілактика злочинів: Підручник. К.: Атіка, 2010. С. 835-867.

¹⁶ Трибушенко А.С. Кримінологічна характеристика та запобігання жіночій злочинності: Автореф. роботи на здобуття освітнього ступеня «Магістр»/ Чорноморський національний університет імені Петра Могили. М., 2020. 16 с.

¹⁷ Гапека Т. В. Перспективи протидії жіночій злочинності в Україні. URL: <https://ela.kpi.ua/bitstream/123456789/4627/1/36%20%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BF%D0%B5%D0%BA%D0%B0.pdf>

¹⁸ Меркулова В.О. Жінка як суб'єкт кримінальної відповідальності: Монографія. Вид. 2-е. Одеса: НДРВВ ОЮІ НУВС, 2003. 281 с.



криміналістек і przestępczość kobiet; karno-wykonawcze aspekty odbywania kary przez skazane kobiety) oraz grupy zagadnień problematycznych w tym obszarze (charakterystyka karnoprawna niektórych rodzajów przestępstw popełnianych przez kobiety, karnoprawne korygowanie skazanych kobiet, cechy kryminalno-prawne i kryminologiczne przestępczości kobiet, zapobieganie i przeciwdziałanie przestępczości kobiet itp.). Z naszego badania prac naukowych z zakresu przestępczości kobiet wynika, że naukowe rozumienie prawnego mechanizmu pociągania kobiety do odpowiedzialności karnej jest w stanie ciągłego rozwoju naukowego, gdyż konstrukcja takiego mechanizmu podlega pewnym zmianom (zwłaszcza w aspekcie przesłanek, przyczyn przestępczości kobiet i sposobów jej zapobiegania), otwarte na integrację nowych osiągnięć. Dlatego też uważamy, że zbadanie problemów odpowiedzialności karnej kobiet na Ukrainie ma charakter pilny i wymaga uzasadnienia, usystematyzowania i dalszych badań naukowych. Cel artykułu. Celem artykułu jest analiza badań naukowo-teoretycznych i stosowanych dotyczących niektórych aspektów przestępczości kobiet na Ukrainie. Wnioski. Z naszego badania prac naukowych z zakresu przestępczości kobiet wynika, że naukowe rozumienie prawnego mechanizmu pociągania kobiety do odpowiedzialności karnej jest w stanie ciągłego rozwoju naukowego, gdyż konstrukcja takiego mechanizmu podlega pewnym zmianom (zwłaszcza w aspekcie przesłanek, przyczyn przestępczości kobiet i sposobów jej zapobiegania), otwarte na integrację nowych osiągnięć.

Słowa kluczowe: przestępczość kobiet, stan badań naukowych.

psychological and legal issues of women responsibility who have committed criminal offenses;
historical sources of bringing women to criminal responsibility in Ukraine;
procedure for women to serve prison sentences;
Criminal law and criminal executive aspects of international trends in the field of criminal law responsibility of women;
gender problems of institute of necessary defense;
public control over behavior of women who are released from serving sentence;
prevention of violent female crime and others (information obtained from the researcher's profile in Google Academia – A.H.).
Among relevant information and journalistic publications on research on women's criminal responsibility, the following can be noted:
review of legal practice (for example, V. P. Kryvka: Female crime of the district or how and for what does Themis punish women?¹⁹);
legal responsibility (including criminal responsibility) of women for evading military registration;
rape by a woman against man²⁰ etc.

Conclusions. Analysis of abstracts, dissertations, monographs, scientific articles, theses, analytical reports, manuals, research paper collections based on the results of conferences devoted to the issue of women's crime in Ukraine allowed us to systematize them according to research areas (criminal and legal characteristics of crimes committed by women; criminological characteristics identity of female criminals and female crime; criminal law aspects of serving a criminal sentence by convicted women) and groups of problematic issues in this field (criminal and legal characteristics of certain types of criminal offenses committed by women, criminal and legal correction of convicted women, criminal and legal and criminological characteristics women's crime, prevention and countermeasures against women's crime, etc.). Our research on research papers in the field of female crime indicates that scientific understanding of legal mechanism of bringing a woman to criminal responsibility is in a state of permanent scientific development, since the structure of such a mechanism is subject to certain changes (especially in terms of prerequisites, causes of female crime and ways to prevent it), open to integration of new achievements. Therefore, we believe that research on issues of criminal responsibility of women in Ukraine is of an urgent nature and needs justification, systematization and further scientific research.

Reference

- Badyra V.A. Vypravlennia zhinok, zasudzhenykh do pozbavlennia voli, yak meta pokarannia: Avtoref. dys...kand. yur. nauk: 12.00.08. Lvivskiy natsionalnyi universytet imeni Ivana Franka. Lviv. 2006. 17 s. [in Ukrainian].
- Balaban S. M. Osoblyvosti kryminalno-pravovoi okhorony prav zhinok ta divchat v Ukraini. *Nove ukrainske pravo*. Vypusk 4, 2022. S. 76-82 DOI <https://doi.org/10.51989/NUL.2022.4.12> [in Ukrainian].
- Vynohradova S.O. Vykonannia (vidbuvannia) pokarannia u vydi pozbavlennia voli zasudzhenyimi zhinokamy (pravovyi aspekt). *Pravo i suspiilstvo*. №5/2015. S. 169-173. [in Ukrainian].
- Hapeka T. V. Perspektyvy protyidii zhinochii zlochynnosti v Ukraini. URL: <https://ela.kpi.ua/bitstream/123456789/4627/1/36%20%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BF%D0%B5%D0%BA%D0%B0.pdf> (data zvernennia 22.01.2023). [in Ukrainian].

¹⁹ Кривка В.П. Жіноча злочинність району або як і за що карає жінок Феміда? Міжгірський районний суд Закарпатської області. URL: <https://mg.zk.court.gov.ua/sud0706/pres-centr/news/429014/>

²⁰ Яка відповідальність за зґвалтування чоловіка в Україні. CrimPravo. URL: https://crimpravo.com/pitannya-ta-vidpovidi/yaka-vidpovidalnist-za-zgvaltuvannya-cholovika-v-ukrayini.html#_8211

- Yevdokimova M.O. Kryminolohichna kharakterystyka zhinochoi zlochynnosti v sferi ekonomiky: monohrafiia. Chernihiv: NU «Chernihivska politekhnika», 2021. 232 s. ISBN 978-617-7932-11-5 [in Ukrainian].
- Kryvka V.P. Zhinocha zlochynnist raionu abo yak i za shcho karaie zhinok Femida? Mizhhirskiy raionnyi sud Zakarpatskoi oblasti. URL: <https://mg.zk.court.gov.ua/sud0706/pres-centr/news/429014/> (data zvernennia 01.02.2023) [in Ukrainian].
- Merkulova V.O. Zhinka yak subiekt kryminalnoi vidpovidalnosti: Monohrafiia. Vyd. 2-e. Odesa: NDRVV OluI NUVS, 2003. 281 s. [in Ukrainian].
- Ostapenko L.A. Kryminalno-pravova kharakterystyka umysnykh vbyvstv pry pomiakshuiuchykh obstavynakh (statti 116, 117, 118 KK Ukrainy): avtoref. dys... kand. yur. nauk: 12.00.08. Kyivskiy natsionalnyi universytet imeni Tarasa Shevchenka. Kyiv. 2003. 19 s. [in Ukrainian].
- Peterimova O.R. u svoii statti «Osoblyvosti vidbuvannia pokarannia zhinkamy, zasudzhenyi do pozbavlennia voli. Molodyi vcheni. №3 (67), berezen. 2018. S.393-396 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.32839/2304-5809/2019-3-67-84> [in Ukrainian].
- Profilaktyka zlochyniv: Pidruchnyk. K.: Atika, 2010. 967 s. [in Ukrainian].
- Reznichenko H.S. Osoblyvosti vykonannia i vidbuvannia pokarannia u vydi pozbavlennia voli shchodo zasudzhenykh zhinok: monohrafiia. Odesa: ODUVS, 2009. 173 s. [in Ukrainian].
- Rodionova T.V. Kryminalna vidpovidalnist zhinok: istorychnyi aspekt. *Pravova derzhava*. 11.2019. S. 132-136. [in Ukrainian].
- Romanuk Kh.I. Kryminalna vidpovidalnist za nezakonne provedennia abortu: dysertatsiia na zdobuttia naukovoho stupenia kandydata yurydychnykh nauk za spetsialnistiu 12.00.08. Lviv: Lvivskiy derzhavnyi universytet vnutrishnykh sprav MVS Ukrainy, 2019. 230 s. [in Ukrainian].
- Trybushenko A.S. Kryminolohichna kharakterystyka ta zapobihannia zhinochii zlochynnosti: Avtoref. roboty na zdobuttia osvithnoho stupenia «Mahistr»/ Chornomorskyi natsionalnyi universytet imeni Petra Mohyly. M., 2020. 16 s. [in Ukrainian].
- Fedusyk V.V. Zhinocha zlochynnist v Ukraini (kryminalno-pravovi ta kryminolohichni problemy): avtoref. dys. ... kand. yuryd. nauk: 12.00.08; Nats. un.-t «Odeska yurydychna akademiia». Odesa, 2001. 22 s. [in Ukrainian].
- Chaplyk M.M. Tendentsii zhinochoi zlochynnosti v Ukraini. *Naukovi pratsi. Sotsiologhiia*. Vypusk 189. Tom 201. S. 114-118 [in Ukrainian].
- Cherevko K.O. Kryminalno-pravovyi analiz mizhnarodnoho zakonodavstva shchodo normy pro kryminalnu vidpovidalnist za nezakonne provedennia abortu. *Filosofiia prava*. 2013-3. S. 733-738 [in Ukrainian].
- Shevchenko L.O. Sotsialno-psykholohichni osoblyvosti zhinok, shcho vchynly koryslyvi zlochyny URL: https://dspace.univd.edu.ua/xmlui/bitstream/handle/123456789/7149/Sotsialno-psykholohichni%20osoblyvosti%20zhinok%2c%20shcho%20vchynly%20koryslyvi%20zlochyny_Shevchenko_2009.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y (data zvernennia 02.02.2023) [in Ukrainian].
- Shevchenko O.V. Kryminalna vidpovidalnist za vbyvstvo matiriu svoiei novonarodzhenoj dytyny. Avtoref. dys...kand. yur. nauk: 12.00.08. Kharkivskiy natsionalnyi universytet vnutrishnykh sprav. Lviv. 2011. 21 s. [in Ukrainian].
- Yaka vidpovidalnist za zghvaltuvannia cholovika v Ukraini. CrimPravo. URL: https://crimpravo.com/pitannya-ta-vidpovidi/yaka-vidpovidalnist-za-zgvaltuvannya-cholovika-v-ukrayini.html#_8211 [in Ukrainian].

Received by Editorial Board: 26.04.2023

Suggested Citation:

Havlovskaya, A., Dzyurbel A., (2023). State Of Research Of Certain Aspects Of Female Criminality In Ukraine. *Archives of Criminology and Forensic Sciences*. 1 (7). 135-141. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.32353/acfs.7.2023.12>